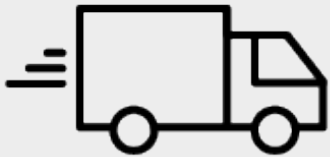
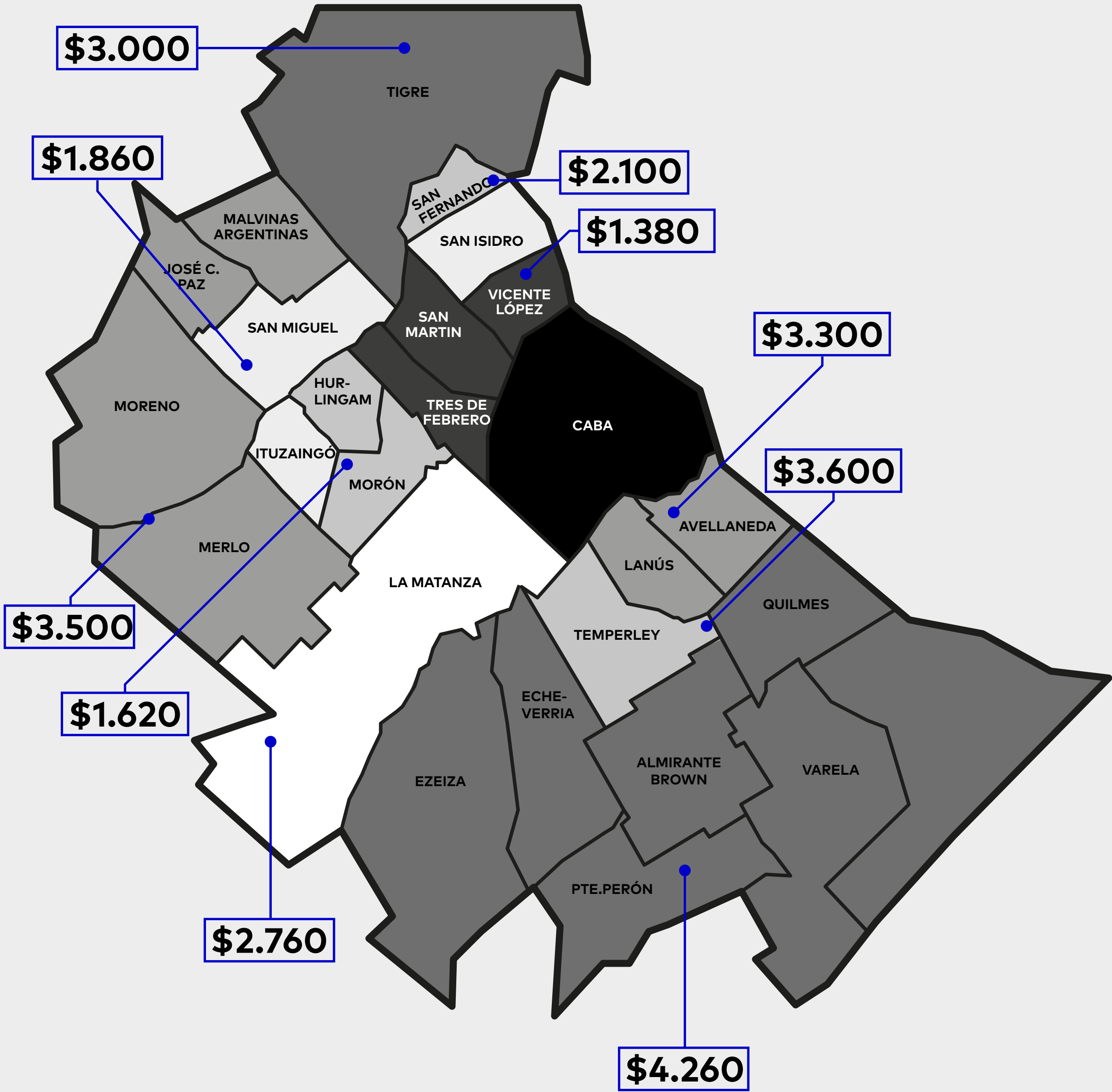


ENVIOS C.A.B.A

muebles



ENVIOS C.A.B.A

inside

